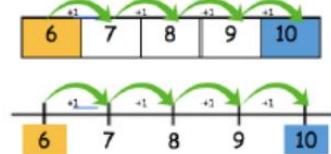


## Calculation Policy: Addition

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5 / 6
<p><b>Picture method:</b></p> <p><b>Counters method:</b></p> <p><b>Base 10 method:</b></p> <p><b>Tens frame:</b></p> <p><b>Tens strip:</b></p> <p>Count on from the biggest number:  <math>6 + 4 = 10</math></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> $19 + 13 = 32$ <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> $10 + 9 + 10 + 3 = 32$ <p><small> <math>9 + 3 = 12</math>  <math>10 + 10 = 20</math>  <math>20 + 12 = 32</math> </small></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> $6 + 4 = 10$	<p><b>Counters method:</b></p> <p><b>Base 10 method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> $213 + 4 = 217$	<p><b>Counters method:</b></p> <p><b>Base 10 method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> $210 + 7 = 217$	<p><b>Counters method:</b></p> <p><b>Base 10 method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> $1400 + 15 = 1415$	<p><b>Counters method:</b></p> <p><b>Base 10 method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> <p><b>Number bond method:</b></p> $1400 + 15 = 1415$

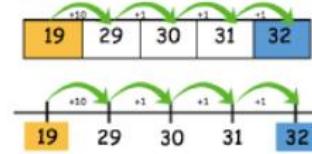
Number line method:



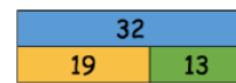
Bar model:



Number line method:



Bar model:



Column addition:

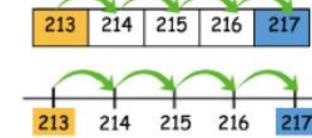
Without renaming:      With renaming:      Expanded method:

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ + 11 \\ \hline 29 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 19 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 32 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 19 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 20 \\ 32 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

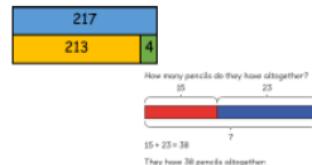
Abstract calculations:

Commutative	Inverse
$2 + 5 = 7$	$7 - 5 = 2$
$5 + 2 = 7$	$7 - 2 = 5$

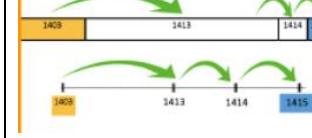
Number line method:



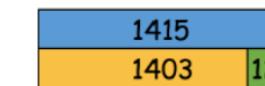
Bar model:



Number line method:



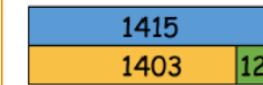
Bar model:



Number line method:



Bar model:



Column addition:

Without renaming:      With renaming:

$$\begin{array}{r} 1415 \\ + 12 \\ \hline 1427 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1\ 1 \\ 1415 \\ + 96 \\ \hline 1511 \end{array}$$

Abstract calculations:

Commutative	Inverse
$1415 + 12 = 1427$	$1427 - 12 = 1415$
$12 + 1415 = 1427$	$1427 - 1415 = 12$

Inverse Calculations

Commutative	Inverse
$1415 + 12 = 1427$	$1427 - 12 = 1415$
$12 + 1415 = 1427$	$1427 - 1415 = 12$